



GCE AS/A LEVEL

2100UH0-1



S25-2100UH0-1

WEDNESDAY, 14 MAY 2025 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY – AS unit 1

PERIOD STUDY 8

Europe in an age of conflict and co-operation c.1890–1991

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided, following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example

0	1
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Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend 45 minutes answering each question.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

Section A

Answer one question from this section

0	1
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 “The Civil War had the most significant impact on the lives of the Russian people.”
Discuss with reference to the period between 1917 and 1939. [30]

0	2
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 How effective was resistance and opposition in Nazi Germany between 1933 and 1945? [30]

Section B

Answer one question from this section

0	3
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 Examine the causes of tensions in European relations between 1890 and 1939. [30]

0	4
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 To what extent did tension, rather than co-operation, shape European relations between 1945 and 1991? [30]

END OF PAPER